## **IWS 1 (10 points)**

## **Easy Level** (0.1 points each \* 15 problems = 1.5 points total)

- 1. Calculate the concentration of NaCl in a solution if 5 g of NaCl is dissolved in 500 mL of water.
- 2. Find the molarity of a solution made by dissolving 10 g of KNO<sub>3</sub> in 250 mL of water.
- 3. What is the molarity of a 1 L solution containing 0.5 moles of HCl?
- 4. A solution contains 0.2 moles of glucose in 1 L of water. Calculate its concentration.
- 5. Calculate the ionic strength of a 0.1 M NaCl solution.
- 6. Find the ionic strength of a 0.2 M KBr solution.
- 7. Determine the ionic strength of a 0.05 M MgCl<sub>2</sub> solution.
- 8. Calculate the ionic strength of a 0.1 M Ca(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> solution.
- 9. What is the ionic strength of a 0.01 M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> solution?
- 10. What is the volume of a solution needed to dissolve 5 g of NaOH to make a 0.5 M solution?
- 11. Calculate the amount of water required to dilute 2 L of a 1 M solution of HCl to a 0.5 M solution.
- 12. How much water should be added to 500 mL of a 2 M NaCl solution to obtain a 1 M solution?
- 13. What is the volume of solution needed to dissolve 10 g of KCl to make a 0.2 M solution?
- 14. Calculate the final volume of solution when 1 L of 3 M solution is diluted to a 1 M solution.
- 15. How much 0.5 M solution can be made by dissolving 25 g of Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> in water?

## **Medium Level** (0.3 points each \* 15 problems = 4.5 points total)

- 16. Determine the concentration of a solution formed by mixing 100 mL of 0.5 M HCl with 200 mL of 0.25 M NaOH.
- 17. A solution is made by dissolving 50 g of Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> in 300 mL of water. What is its concentration?
- 18. Find the molarity of a solution when 75 g of CaCl<sub>2</sub> is dissolved in 500 mL of water.
- 19. Calculate the concentration of a solution prepared by mixing 50 mL of 0.2 M HNO<sub>3</sub> with 150 mL of water.
- 20. Determine the concentration of a solution containing 0.3 moles of CH<sub>3</sub>COOH in 400 mL of solution.
- 21. Calculate the ionic strength of a 0.1 M solution of NaCl and MgCl<sub>2</sub>.
- 22. Determine the ionic strength of a solution containing 0.2 M KBr and 0.1 M Mg(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.
- 23. What is the ionic strength of a 0.05 M solution of Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and 0.1 M NaCl?
- 24. Find the ionic strength of a solution containing 0.1 M CaCl<sub>2</sub> and 0.1 M KNO<sub>3</sub>.
- 25. Calculate the ionic strength of a 0.2 M solution of AlCl<sub>3</sub> and 0.05 M K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.
- 26. How much water is needed to dilute 300 mL of 2 M HNO<sub>3</sub> solution to a 1 M solution?
- 27. What is the final volume of solution when 500 mL of 2 M NaOH is diluted to a 0.5 M solution?
- 28. Calculate the volume of a solution required to dilute 1 L of 0.2 M HCl to a 0.05 M solution.
- 29. How much water is needed to dilute 750 mL of a 4 M solution of Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to a 1 M solution?
- 30. What is the volume of solution required to dissolve 35 g of NaCl to make a 0.5 M solution?

## **Hard Level** (0.4 points each \* 10 problems = 4.0 points total)

- 31. Calculate the final concentration of a solution made by mixing 100 mL of  $1 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$  with 200 mL of  $0.5 \text{ M N}_4\text{OH}$  and 50 mL of water.
- 32. A solution is prepared by dissolving 60 g of CaCl<sub>2</sub> in 400 mL of water. Determine its concentration.
- 33. Find the concentration of a solution formed by mixing 200 mL of 0.5 M NaOH with 300 mL of 0.25 M HCl.
- 34. Calculate the concentration of a solution prepared by dissolving 80 g of K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> in 500 mL of water.
- 35. Determine the molarity of a solution prepared by dissolving 100 g of Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> in 750 mL of water.
- 36. Calculate the ionic strength of a solution containing 0.1 M NaCl, 0.1 M CaCl<sub>2</sub>, and 0.05 M AlCl<sub>3</sub>.
- 37. Determine the ionic strength of a solution with 0.2 M KNO<sub>3</sub>, 0.1 M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and 0.05 M MgCl<sub>2</sub>.
- 38. Find the ionic strength of a solution containing 0.1 M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 0.05 M MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and 0.1 M CaCl<sub>2</sub>.
- 39. Calculate the ionic strength of a solution with 0.1 M Al(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, 0.1 M NaCl, and 0.05 M K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.
- 40. Determine the ionic strength of a solution containing 0.2 M Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, 0.1 M CaCl<sub>2</sub>, and 0.05 M NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>.